Summary of GHG Emissions for Annex I

Base year (Convention) = 1990

		Emissions, in kt CO ₂ equivalent		
	Base year	2000	Last Inventory Year (2021)	
CO ₂ emissions without LULUCF	15,258,975.9	14,543,685.6	12,351,794.2	
CO ₂ net emissions/removals by LULUCF	-1,368,063.4	-1,986,085.6	-1,825,854.1	
CO ₂ net emissions/removals with LULUCF	13,890,912.5	12,557,600.0	10,525,940.0	
GHG emissions without LULUCF	19,279,121.1	18,018,035.4	15,400,768.0	
GHG net emissions/removals by LULUCF	-1,214,346.7	-1,819,850.9	-1,663,361.4	
GHG net emissions/removals with LULUCF	18,064,774.3	16,198,184.5	13,737,406.6	
Indirect CO ₂	13,963.9	11,296.0	6,038.1	

	Changes in emissions, in percent		
		From 2000 to Last Inventory	From Base year to Last
	From Base year to 2000	Year (2021)	Inventory Year (2021)
CO ₂ emissions without LULUCF	-4.69%	-15.07%	-19.05%
CO ₂ net emissions/removals by LULUCF	45.17%	-8.07%	33.46%
CO ₂ net emissions/removals with LULUCF	-9.60%	-16.18%	-24.22%
GHG emissions without LULUCF	-6.54%	-14.53%	-20.12%
GHG net emissions/removals by LULUCF	49.86%	-8.60%	36.98%
GHG net emissions/removals with LULUCF	-10.33%	-15.19%	-23.95%

	Average annual growth rates, in percent per year		
		From 2000 to Last Inventory	From Base year to Last
	From Base year to 2000	Year (2021)	Inventory Year (2021)
CO ₂ emissions without LULUCF	-0.48%	-0.77%	-0.68%
CO ₂ net emissions/removals by LULUCF	3.80%	-0.40%	0.94%
CO ₂ net emissions/removals with LULUCF	-1.00%	-0.84%	-0.89%
GHG emissions without LULUCF	-0.67%	-0.74%	-0.72%
GHG net emissions/removals by LULUCF	4.13%	-0.43%	1.02%
GHG net emissions/removals with LULUCF	-1.08%	-0.78%	-0.88%

The base year under the Climate Change Convention is 1990 except for Bulgaria (1988), Hungary (average of 1985 to 1987), Poland (1988), Romania (1989) and Slovenia (1986), as defined by decisions 9/CP-2 and 11/CP-4.

















